IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF GWINNETT COUNTY STATE OF GEORGIA

PHILLIP EVANS,	,)	
	Plaintiff,)	
)	Civil Action No.
V.)	
)	
GWINNETT COUNTY PUBLIC)	
SCHOOLS,)	
	Defendant)	

VERIFIED COMPLAINT

Plaintiff states the following as his Complaint:

- 1. This is a Complaint for declaratory and injunctive relief, seeking a declaration that, effective July 1, 2014, it no longer was a crime in Georgia to carry a weapon on a college campus for a weapons carry licensee and an injunction preventing Defendant from arresting, citing, or prosecuting Plaintiff for carrying a firearm on Defendant's property.
- 2. Defendant is a county public school system in Gwinnett County, Georgia.
- Plaintiff is a natural person who resides in Gwinnett County, Georgia and whose child attends school at Centerville Elementary School ("CES") in Snellville, Gwinnett County, Georgia.
- 4. CES is owned and operated by Defendant.
- Plaintiff possesses a validly issued Georgia Weapons Carry License ("GWL") issued to him pursuant to O.C.G.A. §16-11-129.
- 6. CES is in a "school safety zone," as that term is defined by O.C.G.A. §16-11-127.1.
- 7. It generally is a crime to carry a firearm within a school safety zone.
- During the legislative session of 2013-2014, the General Assembly passed House Bill 826.

- 9. The governor of Georgia signed HB 826 into law and it has been enrolled as Act 575.
- 10. Act 575 provides, *inter alia*, that GWL holders are exempt from the provisions against carrying a weapon in a school safety zone.
- 11. After Act 575 was passed, Plaintiff contacted Defendant to point out the change in the law and to inquire if, as a GWL holder, Plaintiff would be recognized by Defendant as lawfully permitted to carry a firearm in Defendant's schools.
- On or about July 28, 2014, Jorge Gomez, the Executive Director of Administration and Policy for Defendant, responded via email to Plaintiff's inquiry.
- 13. In his response, Gomez told Plaintiff that it would be a crime for Plaintiff, even as a weapons carry license holder, to carry a firearm at Defendant's schools.
- 14. Gomez told Plaintiff that if Plaintiff carried a firearm at a Defendant school, Defendant would seek to have Plaintiff prosecuted.
- 15. Gomez further told Plaintiff that Defendant may issue a criminal trespass warning against Plaintiff "from entering all Gwinnett County School District property."
- 16. Defendant's representatives were quoted in a local Alpharetta media outlet saying that it remains a crime to carry a firearm in school safety zones, even for people with GWLs.
- 17. Plaintiff visits CES for the purpose of participating in the education of his child, on a frequent basis.
- Plaintiff desires to carry a weapon at CES in case of confrontation, and he would do so if it were legal for him to do so.

- 19. As a result of Gomez' response to Plaintiff, Plaintiff is in fear of arrest and prosecution for carrying a weapon at CES, even though it no longer is criminal for him to do so (effective July 1, 2014).
- 20. Plaintiff also is in fear of receiving a criminal trespass warning for legally carrying a firearm at CES.

<u>Count 1 – Violations of O.C.G.A. § 16-11-127.1</u>

- Plaintiff and Defendant have an actual controversy between them regarding the effects of Act 575 on Plaintiff.
- 22. Even if there were no actual controversy between Plaintiff and Defendant, Plaintiff desires to confirm his right since July 1, 2014 to carry a firearm on Defendant's property without fear of detention, prosecution, imprisonment, and fine.

<u>Count 2 – Violation of O.C.G.A. § 16-11-173</u>

- 23. O.C.G.A. § 16-11-173 preempts Defendant from regulating firearms "in any manner."
- 24. By threatening Plaintiff with prosecution and a criminal trespass warning for conduct that is perfectly legal, Defendant is attempting to regulate the carrying of a firearm in violation of O.C.G.A. § 16-11-173.

Relief Demanded

Plaintiff demands the following relief:

25. A declaration that as of July 1, 2014, GWL holders are exempt from the prohibition in O.C.G.A. 16-11-127.1 of carrying a weapon in a school safety zone.

- 26. An injunction prohibiting Defendant from arresting, citing, fining, or prosecuting Plaintiff for carrying a weapon in a school safety zone for as long as Plaintiff maintains a GWL.
- 27. An interlocutory injunction prohibiting Defendant from arresting, citing, fining, or prosecuting Plaintiff for carrying a weapon in a school safety zone during the pendency of this action, for as long as Plaintiff maintains a GWL.
- 28. Statutory damages for violation of O.C.G.A. § 16-11-173 in the amount of \$100.
- 29. Reasonable attorney's fees pursuant to O.C.G.A. § 16-11-173(g).
- 30. The costs of bringing and maintaining this action.
- 31. A jury to try this case.
- 32. Any other relief the court deems proper.

John R. Monroe, Attorney for Plaintiff 9640 Coleman Road Roswell, GA 30075 678-362-7650 770-552-9318 (fax) jrm@johnmonroelaw.com State Bar No. 516193

VERIFICATION

I verify under penalty of perjury that the facts alleged in the foregoing Complaint are true.

Phillip Evans

The above-named Phillip Evans appeared before me on August _____, 2014 in

_____ County, _____ and swore to and subscribed to this document.

Notary Public

My commission expires: